

Project Name: Improving Soil Survey Field Measurement and Interpretation. LWRRDC Project No. 90/R16
Project Code: Morphology **Site ID:** CP320 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	31/08/92	Elevation:	90 metres
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 9232-4-N 1:25000	Rainfall:	912
Northing/Long.:	6402700 AMG zone: 56	Runoff:	No Data
Easting/Lat.:	373700 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	No Data

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	Undulating low hills 30-90m 3-10%	Pattern Type:	Low hills
Morph. Type:	Crest	Relief:	40 metres
Elem. Type:	Hillcrest	Slope Category:	Gently inclined
Slope:	6 %	Aspect:	135 degrees

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Firm

Erosion: Minor (sheet)

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Brown Kurosol		Principal Profile Form:	Dy4.11
ASC Confidence:		Great Soil Group:	N/A

No analytical data are available but confidence is fair.

Site Disturbance: Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

Vegetation: Low Strata - Tussock grass, <0.25m, Closed or dense. *Species includes - None recorded

Surface Coarse Fragments: No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.05 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); Light brownish grey (10YR6/2-Dry); ; Loam; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular tabular, Siltstone, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
A12	0.05 - 0.1 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); Light brownish grey (10YR6/2-Dry); , 7.5YR56, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Clay loam, fine sandy; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular tabular, Siltstone, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth
A13	0.1 - 0.15 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); , 10YR41, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Faint; Clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular tabular, Siltstone, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
A2	0.15 - 0.19 m	Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); Very pale brown (10YR7/3-Dry); , 10YR42, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Faint; Clay loam, fine sandy; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular tabular, Siltstone, coarse fragments; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt, Wavy change to -
B21	0.19 - 0.3 m	Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots;
B21	0.3 - 0.4 m	Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Wavy change to -
B22	0.4 - 0.6 m	Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Wavy change to -
C	0.6 - 1.1 m	Light yellowish brown (10YR6/4-Moist), 10YR58;

Morphological Notes

A2 Is a lens of coarser material

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Observation Notes

Dark brown duplex soil with a lot of local variability in the B horizon thickness. In places the C underlies the A horizon.
Substrate material is 'Wooton Beds' weathered siltstone/sandstone @ 75cm.

Site Notes

Hilldale, 15m east of church fence, 5km north of road fence. (Morph 19)

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
			Ca	Mg	K					
0 - 0.05	5.32A	0.06A	5.5B	3.3	0.28	0.27		12.9A		2.09
0.05 - 0.1	5.27A	0.04A	4.8B	2.8	0.13	0.27		11.8A		2.29
0 - 0.2										
0 - 0.2										
0.1 - 0.15	5.46A	0.04A	4.1B	2.7	0.12	0.34		10.8A		3.15
0.15 - 0.19	5.6A	0.04A	2.7B	2.2	0.1	0.35		7.8A		4.49
0.19 - 0.3	5.62A	0.07A	4.9B	7.4	0.23	1.2		17.8A		6.74
0.2 - 0.4										
0.2 - 0.4										
0.3 - 0.4	5.51A	0.07A	5.4B	9.2	0.26	1.5		22.2A		6.76
0.4 - 0.6	5.21A	0.1A	5.3B	10.9	0.29	2.2		26.2A		8.40
0.6 - 1.1										
Depth m	CaCO ₃ %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m ³	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS % Silt Clay
0 - 0.05			3.16B						1	
0.05 - 0.1			1.76B						4	
0 - 0.2							1.46			
							1.43			
							1.44			
							1.49			
0 - 0.2							1.46			
							1.43			
							1.44			
							1.49			
0.1 - 0.15			1.32B				1.47		3	
0.15 - 0.19			0.76B						5	
0.19 - 0.3			0.52B				1.51		2	
0.2 - 0.4							1.53			
							1.63			
0.2 - 0.4							1.63			
							1.63			
0.3 - 0.4			0.52B					0		
0.4 - 0.6			0.41B					0		
0.6 - 1.1										
Depth m	COLE	Sat.	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents					K sat	K unsat	
			0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar		mm/h
					g/g -	m ³ /m ³				mm/h
0 - 0.05										
0.05 - 0.1										
0 - 0.2			0.4E	0.38E	0.36E	0.32D		0.17F	0.13F	23.9D
			0.39E	0.36E	0.34E	0.3D		0.2F	0.15F	6.3A
			0.4E	0.35E	0.34E	0.3D				
			0.41E	0.38E	0.36E	0.33D				

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_CEC	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A1	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, potentiometric titration
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.20	0.20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb05	0.5 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_50_McK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_sat_McK	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P5_LS_MOD	Modified linear shrinkage (McKenzie, Jacquier and Ringrose-Voase, AJSR, 1994, 32, 931-8)